

Moles, Molecules, & Molar Masses**Mole Calculations - Difficulty Level 1**

$$1 \text{ mole} = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules} = 22.4 \text{ L (@ STP)}$$

1. Calculate the mass of 1.58 moles CH₄. [molar mass CH₄ = 16.00 g/mol]

G: 1.58 moles CH₄D: ? g CH₄

$$1.58 \text{ moles CH}_4 \times \frac{14 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 25.28 \text{ g CH}_4$$

2. What volume will 7.29 moles of CO₂ gas occupy at STP?

G: 7.29 moles CO₂D: ? L CO₂

$$7.29 \text{ moles CO}_2 \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 163.29 \text{ L CO}_2$$

3. How many molecules are there in a 0.00583 mole sample of H₂O?

G: 0.00583 moles H₂OD: ? molecules H₂O

$$0.00583 \text{ moles H}_2\text{O} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 3.5 \times 10^{21} \text{ atoms}$$

4. What mass of CO₂ gas occupies a volume of 100. Liters at STP? [molar mass CO₂ = 44.01 g/mol]

G: 100. Liters CO₂D: ? g CO₂

$$100. \text{ Liters CO}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{22.4 \text{ L}} \times \frac{44.01 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 196.47 \text{ g CO}_2$$

5. How many molecules are in a 35.0 gram sample of H₂O? [molar mass H₂O = 18.02 g/mol]

G: 35.0 g H₂OD: ? molecules H₂O

$$35.0 \text{ g H}_2\text{O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{18.02 \text{ g}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.16 \times 10^{24} \text{ atoms}$$

6. What volume will 5.25 × 10²² molecules of CH₄ occupy at STP?

G: 5.25 × 10²² molecules CH₄

D: ? L

$$5.25 \times 10^{22} \text{ molecules CH}_4 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.95 \text{ L}$$

Moles, Molecules, & Molar Masses**Mole Calculations - Difficulty Level 2**

$$1 \text{ mole} = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules} = 22.4 \text{ L (@ STP)}$$

1. Calculate the mass of 2.19 moles CH₄. [molar mass CH₄ = 16.0 g/mol]

G:

D:

$$2.19 \text{ mol} \times \frac{16}{1 \text{ mol}} = 35.04 \text{ g CH}_4$$

2. What volume will 2.22 moles of CO₂ gas occupy at STP?

G:

D:

$$2.22 \text{ mol} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 49.72 \text{ L CO}_2$$

3. How many molecules are there in a 0.127 mole sample of H₂O?

G:

D:

$$0.127 \text{ mol} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 0.76 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}$$

OR
 $7.6 \times 10^{22} \text{ atoms}$

$$\text{H}_2\text{O}$$

4. What mass of CO₂ gas occupies a volume of 395 Liters at STP? [molar mass CO₂ = 44.0 g/mol]

G:

D:

$$395 \text{ L} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{22.4 \text{ L}} \times \frac{44}{1 \text{ mol}} = 775.89 \text{ g CO}_2$$

5. How many molecules are in a 0.250 gram sample of H₂O? [molar mass H₂O = 18.0 g/mol]

G:

D:

$$0.250 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{18 \text{ g}} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 0.83 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}$$

OR
 $8.3 \times 10^{21} \text{ atoms}$

$$\text{H}_2\text{O}$$

6. What volume will 3.01×10^{22} molecules of CH₄ occupy at STP?

G:

D:

$$3.01 \times 10^{22} \text{ atoms} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1.12 \text{ L CH}_4$$