

EXERCISE 25 CHEMICAL EQUATIONS AND MOLES

DIRECTIONS: On a separate sheet of paper, do the following:

- How many grams of cadmium nitrate will react with 6.678 grams of sulfuric acid?
 $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CdSO}_4 + \text{HNO}_3$
- How many atoms of iron will react with an excess of sulfur to form 3.098 grams of iron (II) product? $\text{Fe} + \text{S} \rightarrow \text{FeS}$
- How many grams of silver nitrate are needed to react with 34.654g of sodium bromide?
 $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NaBr} \rightarrow \text{AgBr} + \text{NaNO}_3$
- Aluminum reacts with oxygen to form the oxide. If we want to produce 45.67kg of the oxide how much of each is needed?
 $\text{Al} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
- How many grams of mercury are formed from the decomposition of 6.908g of mercury (II) oxide? $\text{HgO} \rightarrow \text{Hg} + \text{O}_2$
- How many liters of nitrogen at STP are needed to react with 9.0007g of aluminum?
 $\text{Al} + \text{N}_2 \rightarrow \text{AlN}$
- How many grams of sodium hydroxide are needed to react with 2.22kg of barium bromide? $\text{NaOH} + \text{BaBr}_2 \rightarrow \text{NaBr} + \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$
- How many molecules of hydrogen are needed to react with 55.55g iron (III) oxide? $\text{H}_2 + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Fe}$
- How many grams of zinc are needed to react with .000006785 grams of silver sulfate?
 $\text{Zn} + \text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{Ag}$
- How many grams of silicon are needed to react with 23.90g of sulfur?
 $\text{Si} + \text{S} \rightarrow \text{SiS}_2$
- How much silver phosphate is produced if 10.0g of silver acetate is reacted with an excess of sodium phosphate? $\text{AgC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Ag}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$
- What mass of sodium hydroxide is needed to completely react with 25.0g of sulfuric acid?
 $\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Sulfur (IV) oxide reacts with water to form sulfurous acid, how much sulfurous acid is produced from 2.75g of sulfur (IV) oxide and an excess of water?
 $\text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3$
- 739g of bromine reacts with potassium iodide in excess. How much of each product is formed in the reaction? $\text{Br}_2 + \text{KI} \rightarrow \text{KBr} + \text{I}_2$
- 27.0g of silver oxide decomposes into silver and oxygen. How many liters of oxygen are produced? $\text{Ag}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{Ag} + \text{O}_2$